The article generalizes the main tendencies and threats of the beginning of the XXI century, which are associated with serious changes in the principles of the development of socio-economic systems. It has been established that an adequate social institute is needed to counteract today's large-scale threats, and that such an institution exists, it's an army. It is stated that this military institution was able to ensure the safety of man and society as a whole, it is necessary to reform the army, which got to our inheritance from the past. It was emphasized that in order to solve this issue, the Armed Forces of Ukraine, as well as the rest of the world, are going through military reforms today. Achieving the goal of these reforms involves solving many complicated tasks, but the most difficult of them is the creation of a new, adequate time personality of the soldier.

New trends in the structure of the personnel in the army, primarily due to the increase in the number of female servicemen. The views of domestic and foreign scientists on the problem of increasing the number of women in the armed forces are analyzed. It is determined that the emergence of new theories and concepts is associated with changes in socio-economic conditions, which means that there are objective reasons for increasing the number of women in the army.

In the course of the study, the main socio-economic reasons for increasing the number of women in the army were characterized. The role and place of a female serviceman in Ukraine are analyzed and analyzed. The peculiarities of the career of a woman in a military organization are listed and reasons that motivate a woman to choose military service. The scientific analysis of the problems of women in the army, the search for ways to solve them in relation to the effective reformation of the Army organism is carried out. It is substantiated that the army today is just one of the segments of the labor market and the number of women in this segment will gradually increase, because it corresponds to world development trends. The Ukrainian society still has to rethink the new image of a woman as a self-sufficient, active and independent personality that is fully capable of competitive relationships with men.